

**Lithuania - Nature in Urban Settings and Benefit for Health**  
**(November 11-12, 2020)**



**Green Spaces & Health: the GreenUr  
project**

November 11, 2020 on-line workshop

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Presenter: P. Mudu

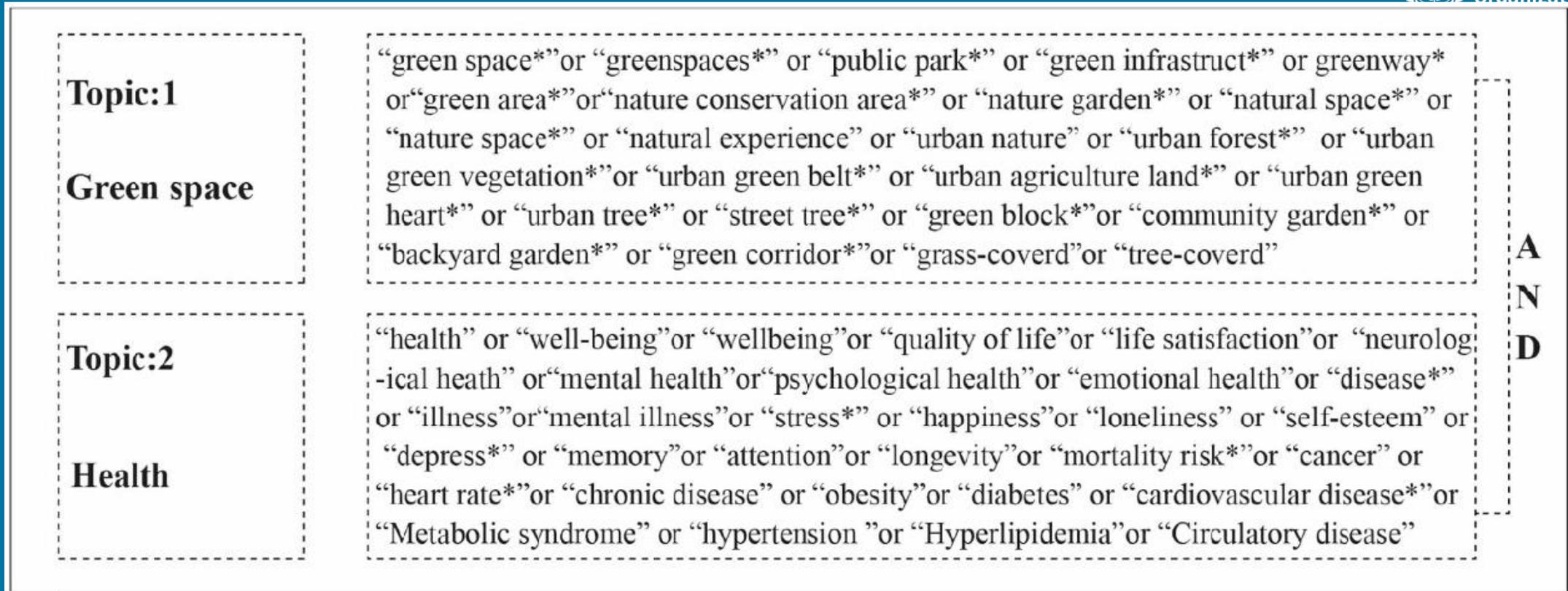
# Introduction

- What is the **evidence of the effects of green spaces** on health?
- Challenges in the estimation of the **impacts of green spaces on health** on health
- WHO project for a **tool**

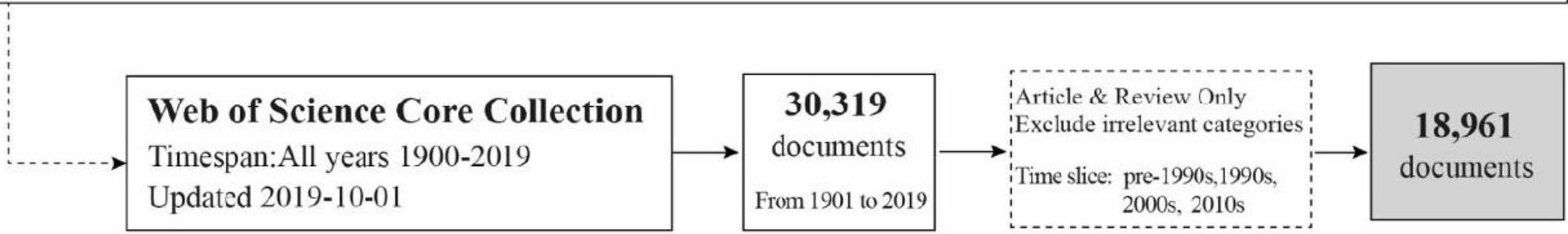
## Conclusions

# Evidence of the health effects of green spaces

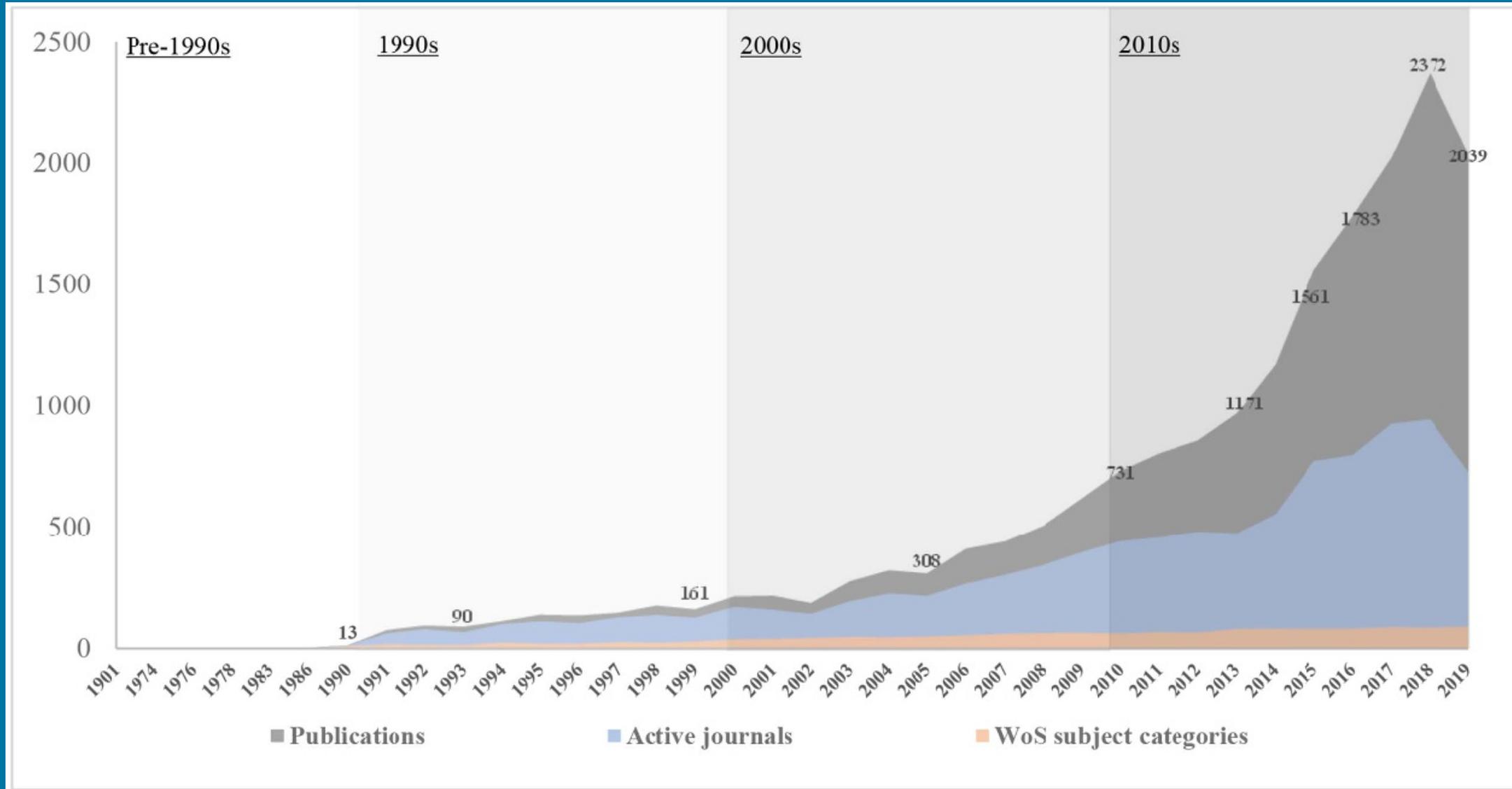
# Systematic reviews



A  
N  
D



# Number of publications by year



Zhang et al., 2019:

# Evidence of effects of green spaces on health

- Improved mental health and cognitive function
- Reduced cardio vascular morbidity
- Reduced prevalence of type2 diabetes
- Improved pregnancy outcomes
- Reduced mortality ...

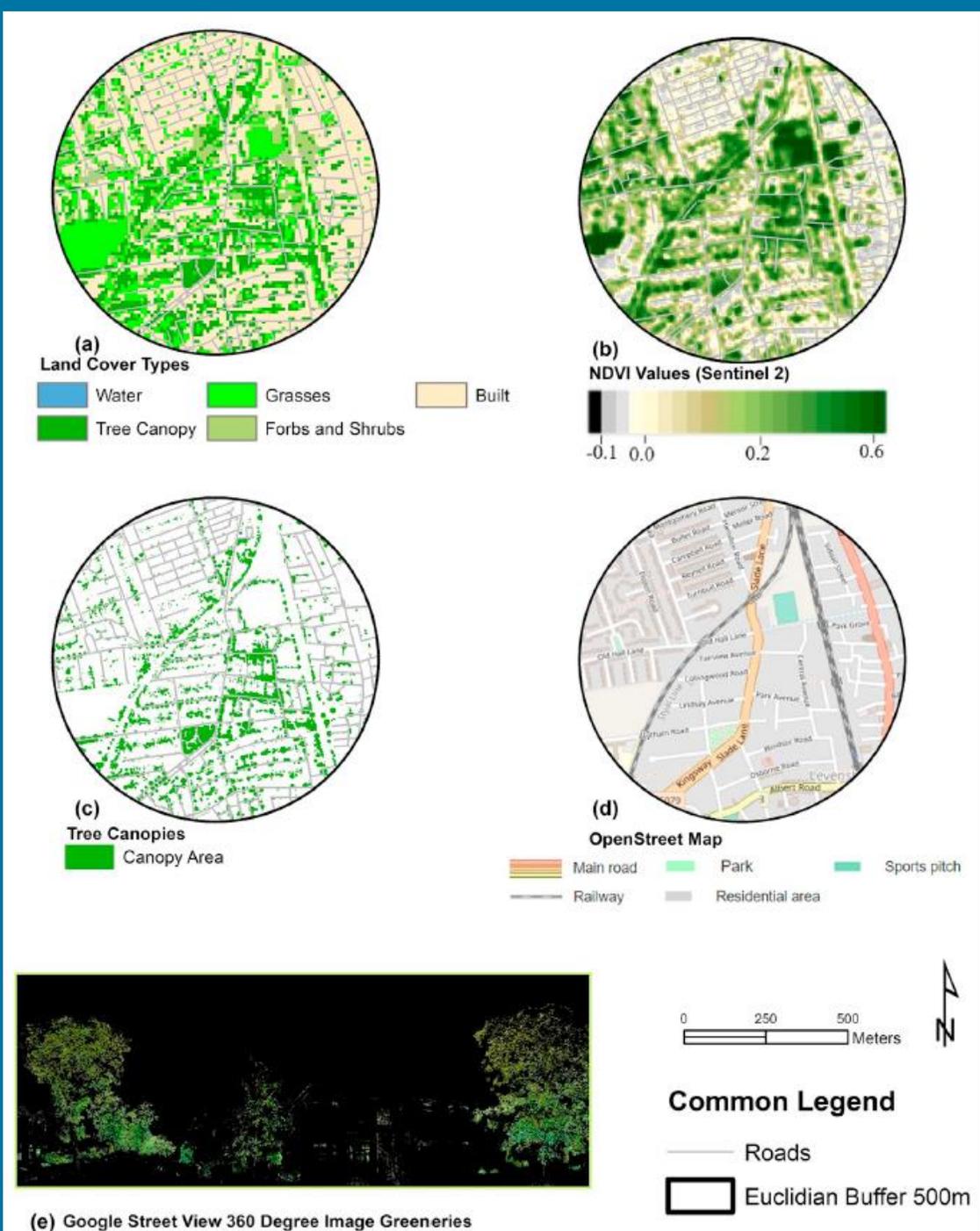


# Challenges



# The spatial dimension of green spaces

Examples of different representations of greenspace/greenness according to data type and source (a) Land use and land cover types derived from classification of remotely sensed satellite imagery (Source: Dennis et al., 2018) (b) remotely sensed vegetation indices such as the Normalised Differential Vegetation Index (c) digitised tree canopy cover (Source: City of Trees, 2011) (d) OpenStreetMap standard layers, (e) Google Street View image showing only the green pixels indicating vegetation (Labib et al. 2020:3).



# Challenges in the estimation of the impacts of green spaces on health

- How to define/classify urban green space coverage?
- What is the best indicator for green spaces?
- How to relate green space and health?
- Is there any minimum/threshold levels for exposure to green space?
- How effective urban green space interventions are in promoting physical, psychological and social benefits?

# WHO TOOLS



# WHO on Tools 1

General features:

- 1) Neither commercial or private
- 2) Being a simple and transparent tool in terms of methodologies and algorithms.
- 3) Presenting a user-friendly interface, with the target group of public health or environmental specialists with little, or no, preparation in modeling and statistical methods and epidemiology.
- 4) Guiding the user in HIA of the most important and best recognized effects of environmental stressors.
- 5) Being functional also outside Europe or Northern America.
- 6) Supporting educational and training purposes.
- 7) Providing an incentive to collect data if there is lack of them or improve data collection.
- 8) Providing easy to interpret outputs
- 9) Training without charging fees

# WHO on Tools 2

## Additional examples of specific features:

- Providing values for all necessary parameters for HIA, counterfactual, baseline health data which can be, as an option, changed by the user.
- Whenever possible, using inputs on morbidity / mortality and age structure from WHO data bases (through pre-programmed links or data imports, where available), giving an option for data entry by user.
- Providing contextual HELP function (short hints for the tool operation, longer hints / references to the statistical and epidemiological interpretation).

# WHO on Tools 3

## Availability

- Some tools are in WHO webpage
- Some tools are linked from WHO webpage
- Some tools are used and mentioned in documents
  - some are endorsed or a project
  - some are endorsed for a period of time
  - some are used but not endorsed

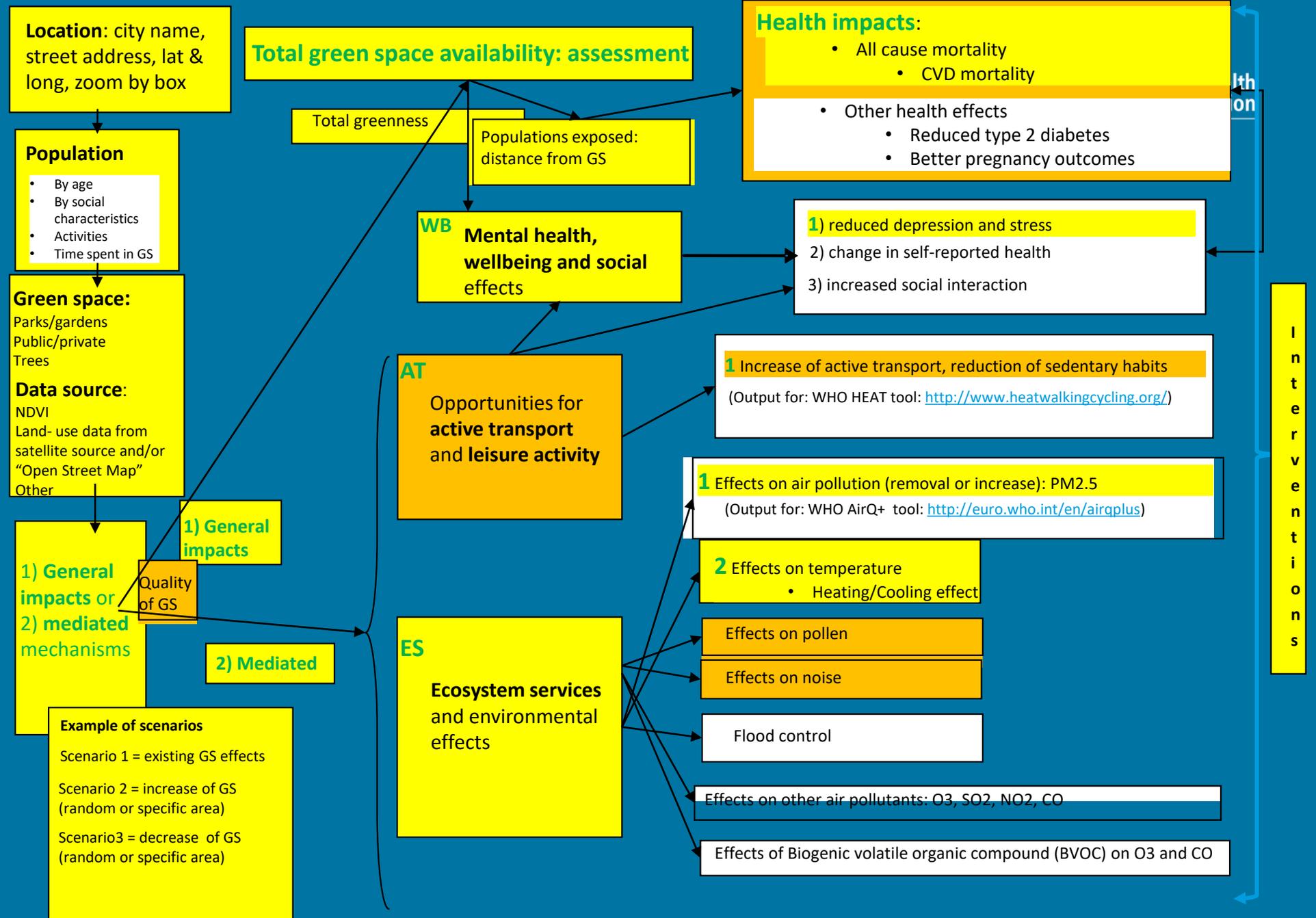
## WHO internal procedure

- Official expert meetings to approve the development of the tool and internal consultation with other colleagues working in similar or affected areas of work
  - Request from partners
  - Do not duplicate existing products
  - Health has to be the main goal of the tool
- Official expert consensus meeting to approve the final version of the tool
- Legal approval of the product, in general and of 1) Disclaimer, 2) Terms of Use and Acknowledgments text
- PUB approval of all the texts, such as Glossary, and all accompanying documents
- WEB approval of creation of the new webpage and the way to download the software

# What is GreenUr ?

A user-friendly software to measure green space availability, to raise awareness on the importance of green space and health and to promote further research.

- Can also be used for supporting educational and training activities related to environment and health
- GreenUr is co-funded by the German Ministry of Environment, Nature Conservation, Building and Nuclear Safety (BMUB). The Climate & Clean Air Coalition also contributed to the development of the project in the years 2017-2018.



# GreenUr welcome screen

Green Urban Space ver 0.44

Start > Settings > Study Area > Data > Analysis



# GreenUr

English ▾

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Load last project

Load existing project

Create project

## Welcome to GreenUr

▶ What is GreenUr!

▶ Getting Started

▶ Acknowledgements

Please note that the welcome screen design may be different from the ones shown here

Back

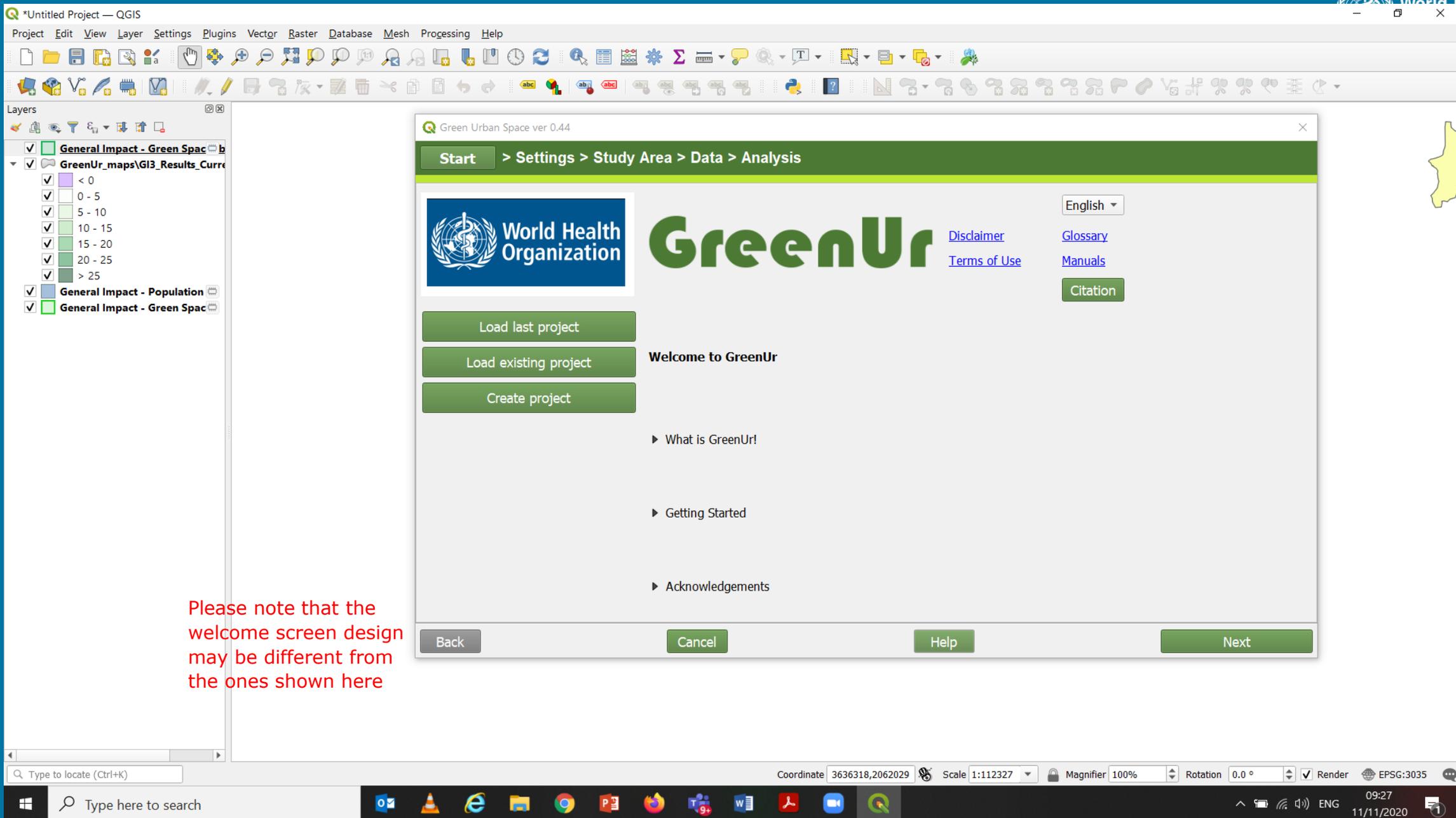
Cancel

Help

Next

GreenUr  
Developed by WHO  
(available upon request for testing)

# GreenUr operates within the QGIS environment



Green Urban Space ver 0.44

Start > Settings > Study Area > Data > Analysis

World Health Organization

# GreenUr

English

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Welcome to GreenUr

- ▶ What is GreenUr!
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Back Cancel Help Next

Coordinate 3636318,2062029 Scale 1:112327 Magnifier 100% Rotation 0.0° Render EPSG:3035

Type here to search

09:27 11/11/2020

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GreenUr  
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for testing)

# Demo of GreenUr

# GreenUr: Pre-loaded vs user-supplied data

## Users can also:

- load their own data for green spaces not included in the list of available input or
- change default RRs

# Current work on green spaces and health and GreenUr



Revision of the 0.44 version

Test of the version in cities with big urban parks

Publication of a booklet on green and blue spaces and health with focus on mental health

Preparation of a report for the Urban Health Initiative of WHO

Review of projects that have planned to plant trees in Africa

Review of methods used for estimating the effects on air pollution

# Conclusions

Green spaces play a fundamental role in advancing the ecological sustainability of cities and promoting human health

Public health and environmental experts can play a role in advancing a more sustainable agenda.

# Green Spaces and Health: some very recent references

Aram, F., García, E. H., Solgi, E., & Mansournia, S. (2019). Urban green space cooling effect in cities. *Heliyon*, 5(4), e01339.

Fairburn, J., Schüle, S. A., Dreger, S., Karla Hilz, L., & Bolte, G. (2019). Social inequalities in exposure to ambient air pollution: a systematic review in the WHO European Region. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 16(17), 3127.

Labib, S. M., Lindley, S., & Huck, J. J. (2020). Spatial dimensions of the influence of urban green-blue spaces on human health: A systematic review. *Environmental research*, 180, 108869.

Lackey, N. Q., Tysor, D. A., McNay, G. D., Joyner, L., Baker, K. H., & Hodge, C. (2019). Mental health benefits of nature-based recreation: a systematic review. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 1-15.

Ordóñez, C., Threlfall, C. G., Kendal, D., Hochuli, D. F., Davern, M., Fuller, R. A., ... & Livesley, S. J. (2019). Urban forest governance and decision-making: A systematic review and synthesis of the perspectives of municipal managers. *Landscape and urban planning*, 189, 166-180.

Rojas-Rueda, D., Nieuwenhuijsen, M. J., Gascon, M., Perez-Leon, D., & Mudu, P. (2019). Green spaces and mortality: a systematic review and meta-analysis of cohort studies. *The Lancet Planetary Health*, 3(11), e469-e477.

Trøstrup, C. H., Christiansen, A. B., Stølen, K. S., Nielsen, P. K., & Stelter, R. (2019). The effect of nature exposure on the mental health of patients: a systematic review. *Quality of Life Research*, 1-9.

# Thank you – Merci – Danke – Спасибо



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## Web sites

Environment and health: [euro.who.int/envhealth](https://euro.who.int/envhealth)

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